National Cutting Horse Association and Affiliate

Consolidated Financial Statements September 30, 2023 and 2022



National Cutting Horse Association and Affiliate Contents

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Independent Auditors' Report

To the Board of Directors of National Cutting Horse Association

Opinion

We have audited the accompanying consolidated financial statements of National Cutting Horse Association and Affiliate (nonprofit organizations), which comprise the consolidated statements of financial position as of September 30, 2023 and 2022, and the related consolidated statements of activities, functional expenses and cash flows for the years then ended, and the related notes to the consolidated financial statements.

In our opinion, the consolidated financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the consolidated financial position of National Cutting Horse Association and Affiliate as of September 30, 2023 and 2022, and the changes in its net assets and its cash flows for the years then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAP).

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Consolidated Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of National Cutting Horse Association and Affiliate and to meet our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audits. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

Responsibilities of Management for the Consolidated Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the consolidated financial statements in accordance with GAAP, and for the design, implementation and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of consolidated financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the consolidated financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about National Cutting Horse Association and Affiliate's ability to continue as a going concern within one year after the date that the consolidated financial statements are available to be issued.

Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Consolidated Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the consolidated financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditors' report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements, including omissions, are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the consolidated financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the consolidated financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the consolidated financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of National Cutting Horse Association and Affiliate's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the consolidated financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about National Cutting Horse Association and Affiliate's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings and certain internal control related matters that we identified during the audit.

Sutton Front Cary

A Limited Liability Partnership

Arlington, Texas January 31, 2024

National Cutting Horse Association and Affiliate Consolidated Statements of Financial Position September 30, 2023 and 2022

	2023	2022
Assets		
Current assets: Cash Restricted cash - PAC Investments Accounts receivable	\$ 1,949,731 107,481 15,706,509 335,481	\$ 7,072,957 70,225 8,444,829 341,835
Accounts receivable - State of Texas incentives Accounts receivable - related party Other receivable Prepaid expenses	2,026,689 9,439 - 522,237	2,086,794 12,766 130,000 545,450
Total current assets	20,657,567	18,704,856
Property and equipment, net	1,337,603	1,396,038
Total assets	\$ 21,995,170	\$ 20,100,894
Liabilities and Net Asse	ets	
Current liabilities: Accounts payable and accrued liabilities Deferred revenue for future shows Deferred revenue for stallion/foal fees Deferred membership dues Deferred sponsorship revenue Current maturities of note payable	\$ 395,657 3,957,294 3,074,700 177,424 436,755 493	\$ 690,187 4,277,475 3,140,100 215,695 455,521 5,913
Total current liabilities	8,042,323	8,784,891
Note payable, net of current maturities		493
Total liabilities	8,042,323	8,785,384
Net assets: Net asset without donor restrictions: Undesignated Board designated for youth fund	13,360,690 433,239	10,768,511 413,319
Total net assets without donor restrictions	13,793,929	11,181,830
Net assets with donor restrictions	158,918	133,680
Total net assets	13,952,847	11,315,510
Total liabilities and net assets	\$ 21,995,170	\$ 20,100,894

National Cutting Horse Association and Affiliate Consolidated Statements of Activities Years Ended September 30, 2023 and 2022

	 2023	2022
Changes in net assets without donor restrictions: Revenue and support:		
Shows and related activities	\$ 25,199,471	\$ 21,226,236
Affiliate and independent producers activities	1,873,894	1,892,668
Promotion and development	1,201,173	1,229,670
Member services	724,721	712,742
Contributions of nonfinancial assets	305,969	186,100
Other income	388,400	277,228
Investment income (loss), net	 1,111,638	(1,533,153)
Total revenue and support	30,805,266	23,991,491
Net assets released from restrictions:		
Satisfaction of donor restriction	 231,246	273,699
Total revenue and support, net	31,036,512	24,265,190
Expenses:		
Member services	1,149,003	997,172
Events	23,066,134	18,679,785
General and administrative	3,257,062	3,155,627
Promotion and development	 952,214	1,051,760
Total expenses	 28,424,413	23,884,344
Change in net assets without donor restrictions	2,612,099	380,846
Changes in net assets with donor restrictions:		
PAC contributions	256,484	247,813
Net assets released from restrictions	 (231,246)	(273,699)
Increase (decrease) in net assets with donor restrictions	 25,238	(25,886)
Change in net assets	2,637,337	354,960
Net assets at beginning of year	 11,315,510	10,960,550
Net assets at end of year	\$ 13,952,847	\$ 11,315,510

National Cutting Horse Association and Affiliate Consolidated Statement of Functional Expenses Year Ended September 30, 2023

		Program					
	Member	Member		General and	Promotion and		
	Services	Events	Total	Administrative	Development	Total	
Salaries, taxes and benefits	\$ 485,025	\$ 448,720	\$ 933,745	\$ 1,394,171	\$ 293,282	\$ 2,621,198	
Awards	2,453	1,478,667	1,481,120	-	-	1,481,120	
Bank fees	-	-	-	300,804	-	300,804	
Cattle	-	3,279,680	3,279,680	-	-	3,279,680	
Contract labor	33,696	9,664	43,360	176,489	51,301	271,150	
Committees	-	-	-	67,275	-	67,275	
Convention	274,354	-	274,354	-	-	274,354	
Depreciation	-	-	-	121,584	-	121,584	
Dues and subscriptions	1,863	9,090	10,953	14,718	8,440	34,111	
Facility	-	1,992,477	1,992,477	-	-	1,992,477	
In-kind	-	305,969	305,969	-	-	305,969	
Insurance	-	8,625	8,625	175,009	-	183,634	
Judges and show staff expenses	162,705	1,464,990	1,627,695	-	-	1,627,695	
Marketing	13,548	472,915	486,463	8,000	210,673	705,136	
Other	9,000	-	9,000	13,098	-	22,098	
PAC lobbying and contributions	-	-	-	231,246	-	231,246	
Printing and postage	59,538	7,922	67,460	5,454	65,547	138,461	
Producer subsidies	-	156,000	156,000	-	-	156,000	
Professional fees	-	105,000	105,000	326,089	167,276	598,365	
Premiums	-	13,169,338	13,169,338	-	-	13,169,338	
Rent	-	22,161	22,161	72,519	-	94,680	
Repairs and maintenance	-	6,567	6,567	95,951	-	102,518	
Special projects	96,068	18,771	114,839	-	145,278	260,117	
Supplies	6,027	67,501	73,528	18,075	2,707	94,310	
Taxes	-	-	-	56,208	-	56,208	
Technology and software	-	28,163	28,163	94,943	-	123,106	
Travel	4,726	13,914	18,640	12,270	7,710	38,620	
Utilities				73,159		73,159	
	\$ 1,149,003	\$ 23,066,134	\$ 24,215,137	\$ 3,257,062	\$ 952,214	\$ 28,424,413	

National Cutting Horse Association and Affiliate Consolidated Statement of Functional Expenses Year Ended September 30, 2022

	-	Program											
		Vember					Ge	eneral and	Pro	motion and			
		Services	Events		Events			Total		Administrative		evelopment	 Total
Salaries, taxes and benefits	\$	451,021	\$	451,852	\$	902,873	\$	1,248,095	\$	300,679	\$ 2,451,647		
Awards		5,965		1,166,998		1,172,963		-		-	1,172,963		
Bank fees		-		-		-		311,230		-	311,230		
Cattle		-		2,280,100		2,280,100		-		-	2,280,100		
Contract labor		62,813		2,915		65,728		160,070		63,000	288,798		
Committees		-		-		-		70,346		-	70,346		
Convention		202,704		-		202,704		-		-	202,704		
Depreciation		-		-		-		122,096		-	122,096		
Dues and subscriptions		228		27,050		27,278		15,629		10,679	53,586		
Facility		-		1,835,400		1,835,400		-		-	1,835,400		
In-kind		-		186,100		186,100		-		-	186,100		
Insurance		-		2,415		2,415		161,642		-	164,057		
Judges and show staff expenses		130,339		1,361,952		1,492,291		-		-	1,492,291		
Marketing		3,139		407,541		410,680		3,000		222,093	635,773		
Other		17,829		-		17,829		25,973		-	43,802		
PAC lobbying and contributions		-		-		-		273,699		-	273,699		
Printing and postage		59,003		2,812		61,815		4,869		153,028	219,712		
Producer subsidies		-		231,696		231,696		-		-	231,696		
Professional fees		-		105,000		105,000		375,328		127,683	608,011		
Premiums		-		10,521,466		10,521,466		-		-	10,521,466		
Rent		-		10,121		10,121		64,928		-	75,049		
Repairs and maintenance		-		2,498		2,498		50,951		-	53,449		
Special projects		52,940		17,808		70,748		-		166,057	236,805		
Supplies		2,613		42,643		45,256		15,738		4,983	65,977		
Taxes		-		-		-		57,271		-	57,271		
Technology and software		-		16,914		16,914		117,969		-	134,883		
Travel		8,578		6,504		15,082		20,023		3,558	38,663		
Utilities		-		-		-		56,770		-	 56,770		
	\$	997,172	\$	18,679,785	\$	19,676,957	\$	3,155,627	\$	1,051,760	\$ 23,884,344		

National Cutting Horse Association and Affiliate Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows Years Ended September 30, 2023 and 2022

		2023	2022		
Cash flows from operating activities:					
Change in net assets	\$	2,637,337	\$	354,960	
Adjustments to reconcile change in net assets to	•	, ,	·	,	
net cash provided by operating activities:					
Depreciation		121,584		122,096	
Realized and unrealized (gains) losses on investments		(787,865)		1,702,013	
Changes in assets and liabilities:					
Accounts receivable		6,354		133,348	
Accounts receivable - State of Texas incentives		60,105		(1,012,804)	
Accounts receivable - related party		3,327		(3,754)	
Other receivable		130,000		(130,000)	
Prepaid expenses		23,213		(122,012)	
Accounts payable and accrued liabilities		(294,530)		113,075	
Deferred revenue for future shows		(320,181)		411,592	
Deferred revenue for stallion/foal fees		(65,400)		180,700	
Deferred membership dues		(38,271)		(40,312)	
Deferred sponsorship revenue		(18,766)		(59,404)	
Net cash provided by operating activities		1,456,907		1,649,498	
Cash flows from investing activities:					
Proceeds from sales of investments		21,011,612		1,939,613	
Purchases of investments		(27,485,427) (2,		(2,096,320)	
Purchases of property and equipment		(63,149)		(67,616)	
Net cash used by investing activities		(6,536,964)		(224,323)	
Cash flows from financing activities:					
Repayment of note payable		(5,913)		(5,913)	
Net increase (decrease) in cash		(5,085,970)		1,419,262	
Cash at beginning of year		7,143,182		5,723,920	
Cash at end of year	\$	2,057,212	\$	7,143,182	
Reconciliation of cash and restricted cash reported within the consolidated statements of financial position to the consolidated statements of cash flows:					
Cash	\$	1,949,731	\$	7,072,957	
Restricted cash - PAC		107,481	_	70,225	
Total cash and restricted cash shown in the					
consolidated statements of cash flows	\$	2,057,212	\$	7,143,182	

1. Organization

The National Cutting Horse Association (NCHA) is a not-for-profit organization incorporated under the laws of the state of Texas. The purpose of NCHA is to encourage the development of, and public interest in, livestock and ranching through the promotion and sponsorship of public cutting horse contests, the public exhibition of cutting horses in conjunction with cattle and livestock, and the presentation and participation of cutting horse events in other general livestock exhibitions, shows, and expositions. NCHA also sets standards for cutting horse contests; standardizes the election and appointment of judges and directors for such contests, exhibitions, and expositions; and, encourages the development and breeding of finer cutting horses. NCHA's corporate offices are located in Fort Worth, Texas. NCHA is primarily supported by shows and related activities revenue.

NCHA's Texas Events Political Action Committee (PAC) was formed in 2008 giving NCHA a vehicle to make political contributions to selected candidates and lobbyists. These political contributions are subject to the PAC's adopted policies along with certain legal restrictions of the Federal Election Commission. The NCHA Executive Committee serves as the board of the PAC.

NCHA and the PAC are collectively referred to herein as the Association.

2. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

The accounting policies of the Association conform to accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAP). The more significant accounting policies of the Association are described below.

Consolidated Financial Statements

The consolidated financial statements include the accounts and transactions of NCHA and the PAC. All significant intercompany accounts and transactions have been eliminated.

Basis of Accounting

The Association prepares the consolidated financial statements on the accrual basis of accounting.

Consolidated Financial Statement Presentation

Net assets and revenues, expenses, gains and losses are classified based on the existence or absence of donor-imposed restrictions. Accordingly, net assets and changes therein are classified as follows:

National Cutting Horse Association and Affiliate Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements

Net assets without donor restrictions - Net assets not subject to donor-imposed stipulations. Net assets without donor restrictions may be designated for specific purposes by action of the board of directors.

Net assets with donor restrictions - Net assets subject to donor stipulations that will be met by actions of the Association and/or the passage of time.

Some net assets with donor restrictions include a stipulation that assets provided be maintained permanently (perpetual in nature) while permitting the Association to expend the income generated by the assets in accordance with the provisions of additional donor-imposed stipulations or a board of directors approved spending policy. As of September 30, 2023 and 2022, no such net asset restrictions existed.

Revenues are reported as increases in net assets without donor restrictions unless use of the related assets is limited by donor-imposed restrictions. Expenses are reported as decreases in net assets without donor restrictions. Gains and losses are reported as increases or decreases in net assets without donor restrictions unless their use is restricted by explicit donor stipulation or by law. Contributions whose restrictions are met in the same year the contributions are received are reported as net assets without donor restrictions. Expirations of donor restrictions on net assets (i.e., the donor-stipulated purpose has been fulfilled and/or the stipulated time period has elapsed) are reported as reclassifications between the applicable classes of net assets.

Financial Instruments and Credit Risk Concentrations

Financial instruments which are potentially subject to concentrations of credit risk consist principally of cash, investments and accounts receivable. The Association places cash, which at times may exceed the federally insured limits, with high credit quality financial institutions to minimize risk. The Association has not experienced losses on such assets. At September 30, 2023 the Association's uninsured bank balances totaled \$2,203,489.

Accounts receivable are unsecured and are continually evaluated by the Association for collectability. Allowances for potential losses are maintained, if considered necessary. Marketable securities are subject to various risks, such as interest rate, credit and overall market volatility risks.

A substantial portion of the Association's revenue is dependent on membership dues and support from venue management organizations in the United States. As such, economic cycles, government legislation and trends in the venue management community may have an impact on revenue and support of the Association.

Investments

Investments in marketable equity securities are recorded at their fair values in the accompanying consolidated statements of financial position. Changes in the fair values are reported in the consolidated statements of activities. Purchases and sales of securities are reflected on a tradedate basis. Gains and losses on sales of investments are included in the consolidated statements of activities.

The Association's investments are subject to various risks, such as interest rate, credit and overall market volatility risks. Further, because of the significance of the investments to the Association's financial position and the level of risk inherent in most investments, it is reasonably possible that changes in the values of the investments could occur in the near term and such changes could materially affect the amounts reported in the consolidated financial statements.

Accounts Receivable

Accounts receivable are comprised primarily of amounts due under sponsorship agreements and advertising from the Association's magazine, The Cutting Horse Chatter, which are based on agreed-upon prices, as well as amounts due for the state of Texas incentives. The Association provides an allowance for doubtful collections, which is based upon a review of outstanding receivables, historical collection information, and existing economic conditions. Normal accounts receivable are due 30 days after the issuance of the invoice. Receivables past due more than 120 days are considered delinquent. Delinquent receivables are written off based on an individual credit evaluation and specific circumstances of the customer.

Property and Equipment

Property and equipment have been recorded at acquisition cost. It is the Association's policy to capitalize property and equipment purchases over \$1,000. Lesser amounts are expensed. Maintenance, repairs, and minor replacements are charged to operations as incurred; major replacements and betterments are capitalized. The cost of assets retired and the related accumulated depreciation are removed from the accounts at the time of disposition, and any resulting gain or loss is reflected in the consolidated statements of activities and changes in net assets of the respective period.

The Association follows the provisions of GAAP for the capitalizations of the costs incurred for computer software developed or obtained for internal use. The Association expenses all costs incurred during the preliminary project stage of its development, and capitalizes the costs incurred during the application development stage.

Costs incurred relating to upgrades and enhancements to the software are capitalized if it is determined that these upgrades or enhancements add additional functionality to the software.

Costs incurred to improve and support products after they become available are charged to expenses as incurred.

Depreciation and amortization are computed using the straight-ling method over the estimated useful lives of the assets, which are as follows:

Buildings and improvements	5 – 39 years
Automobile and trailers	5–7 years
Furniture and equipment	3 – 10 years
Software	3 years

Donations of property and equipment are recorded as support at their estimated fair value at the time of receipt. Such donations are reported as unrestricted support unless the donor has restricted the asset to a specific purpose. Assets donated with explicit restrictions regarding their use and contributions of cash that must be used to acquire property and equipment are reported as restricted support. Absent stipulations regarding how long such donated assets must be maintained, the Association reports expirations of donor restrictions when the donated or acquired assets are placed in service as instructed by the donor. The Association reclassifies net assets with donor restrictions to net assets without donor restrictions at such time.

Collections

The Association's collections are comprised of artifacts of historical significance or art objects, which have been acquired through various contributions from donors since the inception of the Association. The collections are not recognized as assets in the accompanying consolidated statements of financial position. Proceeds from the deaccessions or insurance recoveries are reflected as increases in the appropriate net asset classes.

Revenue Recognition

Membership dues are recognized as revenue during the applicable membership period. Show fees, entry fees, event ticket sales and exhibit fees are recognized as revenue in the period the event his held. Membership dues and registration revenue received before year-end and relating to the next fiscal year are classified as deferred revenue in the consolidated statements of financial position. Sponsorship revenue is recognized as the contract terms are satisfied.

Income Taxes

The majority of activities of NCHA are exempt from federal income taxes under section 501(c)(5) of the Internal Revenue Code (IRC). Activities of the PAC are exempt from federal income taxes under section 527 of the IRC. However, some activities of the Association are subject to federal income taxes under unrelated business income rules. Neither NCHA or the PAC had material amounts of unrelated business income for the years ended September 30, 2023 and 2022.

GAAP requires the evaluation of tax positions taken in the course of preparing the Association's tax returns and recognition of a tax liability (or asset) if the Association has taken an uncertain position that more likely than not would not be sustained upon examination by the Internal Revenue Service. Management has analyzed the tax positions taken by the Association, and has concluded that as of September 30, 2023 and 2022, there are no uncertain tax positions taken or expected to be taken that would require recognition of a liability (or asset) or disclosure in the consolidated financial statements.

Functional Allocation of Expenses

The costs of providing the various programs and supporting activities have been summarized on a functional basis in the consolidated financial statements. Accordingly, certain costs have been allocated between member services, events, general and administrative and promotion and development based on management's judgment considering time spent or direct relation to the program or support service benefited.

Advertising Costs

Advertising costs are expensed as incurred and totaled \$274,042 and \$239,724 for the years ended September 30, 2023 and 2022, respectively.

Estimates and Assumptions

The preparation of consolidated financial statements in conformity with GAAP requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities at the date of the consolidated financial statements and the reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimated.

Accounting Pronouncements Adopted

The Association adopted ASU No. 2016-02, *Leases* (Topic 842). The guidance in the ASU supersedes the current leasing guidance. Under the new guidance, lessees are required to recognize lease assets and lease liabilities on the consolidated statements of financial position for all leases with terms longer than 12 months. Leases are classified as either finance or operating, with classification affecting the pattern of expense recognition in the statement of activities. The Association determined that the current lease obligations would not fall under the scope of the new lease standard or were not significant enough to be recorded in accordance with the standard.

3. Restricted Cash - PAC

The PAC maintains a separate bank account for political contributions and the balance is reported as restricted cash in the attached consolidated statements of financial position. PAC restricted cash as of September 30, 2023 and 2022 totaled \$107,481 and \$70,225, respectively. The PAC activity is reported as net assets with donor restrictions.

4. Fair Value Measurements

Under the Fair Value Measurements and Disclosures topic of the Codification, ASC 820, disclosures are required about how fair value is determined for assets and liabilities and a hierarchy for which these assets and liabilities must be grouped is established, based on significant levels of inputs as follows:

- Level 1 Inputs to the valuation methodology are quoted prices available in active markets;
- Level 2 Inputs to the valuation methodology are other than quoted prices in active markets, which are either directly or indirectly observable;
- Level 3 Inputs to the valuation methodology are unobservable inputs in which little or no market data exists, therefore requiring an entity to develop its own assumptions.

A financial instrument's level within the fair value hierarchy is based on the lowest level of any input that is significant to the fair value measurement. The following is a description of the valuation methodologies used for instruments measured at fair value, including the general classification of such instruments pursuant to the valuation hierarchy:

Money market fund is valued using \$1 for the net asset value.

Mutual funds are valued at the closing price reported on the active markets on which the individual securities are traded.

Corporate bonds are valued by a third-party pricing source using pricing models maximizing the use of observable inputs for same or similar securities. This includes basing value on yields currently available on same or comparable securities issued with similar credit ratings.

U.S. government securities are valued by a third-party pricing source using pricing models maximizing the use of observable inputs for same or similar securities.

The following table details the fair value hierarchy for investments measured at fair value as of September 30, 2023:

	 Level 1
Money market fund	\$ 2,355,430
Mutual funds - bonds	2,714,003
Mutual funds - equities:	
Growth	1,361,735
Large blend	774,137
Mid-cap	803,531
Large value	1,248,778
Small value	119,503
Emerging markets	316,224
Real estate	172,382
Exchange trade	154,400
U.S. government securities	 5,686,386
Total investments	\$ 15,706,509

The following table details the fair value hierarchy for investments measured at fair value as of September 30, 2022:

	Level 1				
Money market fund	\$	380,067			
Mutual funds:					
Fixed income		2,542,117			
Growth		1,351,971			
Equity		647,240			
Mid-cap		703,340			
Large value		1,009,723			
Small cap		111,369			
Emerging markets		290,175			
Real estate		179,787			
Insitutional		116,581			
Exchange traded		143,519			
U.S. government securities		968,940			
Total investments	\$	8,444,829			

Net investment income (loss) consists of the following for the years ended September 30:

	2023		 2022
Dividends and interest	\$	379,817	\$ 217,192
Realized investment gains		220,429	324,978
Unrealized gains (losses) on investments		567,436	(2,026,991)
Less: investment fees		(56,044)	 (48,332)
	\$	1,111,638	\$ (1,533,153)

During the year ended September 30, 2023, there were no investments of concentration.

The following table presents securities which represent 10% or more of total investments at September 30, 2022:

Frost Total Return Bond Fund Institutional Class	13%
Frost Growth Equity Fund Institutional Class	11%
MFS Value Fund Class R6	11%

5. Employee Retention Credit

The Taxpayer Certainty and Disaster Tax Relief Act of 2020, enacted December 27, 2020, amended and extended the Employee Retention Credit (ERC) of the CARES Act. The ERC is a refundable tax credit against certain employment taxes equal to 50% of the qualified wages an eligible employer pays to employees after March 12, 2020, and before June 30, 2021. Employers are eligible for the credit if they met certain criteria that include either a full or partial suspension of operations during any calendar quarter of 2020 and the first and second quarters of 2021 due to government orders or a significant decline on gross receipts. The Association has determined it is eligible for the ERC in the amount of approximately \$130,000. This amount is included in other receivable on the consolidated statements of financial position at September 30, 2022. The amount was recorded as other income on the consolidated statements of activities for the year ended September 30, 2022. The full \$130,000 was received during the year ended September 30, 2023.

6. Property and Equipment

Property and equipment consists of the following at September 30:

	 2023	 2022
Land	\$ 139,788	\$ 139,788
Buildings and improvements	2,406,083	2,373,870
Automobiles and trailers	83,967	83,967
Furniture and equipment	1,126,497	1,095,561
Software	 2,473,360	 2,473,360
Total property and equipment Accumulated depreciation	 6,229,695 (4,892,092)	 6,166,546 (4,770,508)
Net property and equipment	\$ 1,337,603	\$ 1,396,038

For the years ended September 30, 2023 and 2022, the Association incurred depreciation expense of approximately \$121,584 and \$122,096, respectively.

7. Note Payable

The Association entered into a promissory note with a bank requiring monthly payments of principal totaling \$493 through November 2023. The note accrues interest at 0% and is collateralized by a vehicle. The outstanding balance at September 30, 2023 totaled \$493.

8. Board Designated Net Assets

Net assets without donor restrictions totaling \$433,239 and \$413,319 as of September 30, 2023 and 2022, respectively, have been designated by the board of directors for the youth fund.

9. Net Assets With Donor Restriction

Net assets with donor restrictions as of September 30, 2023 and 2022 are designated for PAC-related expenditures.

10. Major Events Reimbursement Program

The Major Events Reimbursement Program (MERP) is designed to provide reimbursement for specific expenses incurred in the production of the Triple Crown events. Based on approved applications, the State of Texas provides incentives to the City of Fort Worth for certain qualifying Association events held in the Fort Worth area. The City of Fort Worth, in turn, provides incentives to the Association for the purpose of enhancing Association shows that qualify for the state incentives.

During the years ended September 30, 2023 and 2022, the Association received \$2,026,689 and \$2,086,794, respectively. This revenue is included in shows and related activities on the accompanying consolidated statements of activities. As of September 30, 2023 and 2022, the Association had receivables related to state incentive reimbursements totaling \$2,026,689 and \$2,086,794, respectively.

11. Defined Contribution Plan

The Association sponsors a defined contribution salary deferral plan (Deferred Plan) covering substantially all employees. Employees can make voluntary contributions. The Association matches 100% of employee contributions up to 3% of the employee's eligible compensation plus a 50% matching contribution on any additional salary deferrals above 3% up to 5% of eligible compensation. The Association, at its discretion, may also contribute an additional amount, as it deems necessary. During the years ended September 30, 2023 and 2022, the Association made matching contributions of approximately \$57,000 and \$63,000, respectively. The Association made no discretionary contributions to the Deferred Plan during the years ended September 30, 2023 and 2022.

12. Stallion/Foal Deferred Revenue

In 2011, a stallion/foal fees incentive program replaced the previous stallion subscription program for the Super Stakes. Stallions are required to subscribe the year before the breeding season, which is six years prior to the first Super Stakes in which the resulting foals would be eligible to compete.

The stallion fee chart is below:

Freshman Sire - Prior to July 1st of Breeding year	\$ 1,600
First Time Subscriber - Prior to November 30th prior to the Breeding year	1,600
Prior to November 30th of the Breeding Year	2,600
November 30th thorugh December 31st of the Breeding year	3,600
January 1st through December 31st of foals' Weanling year	4,600
January 1st through December 31st of foals' Yearling year	6,000
Januar 1st through December 31st of foals' Two-year-old Year	7,500
January 1st through December 31st of foals' Three-year-old Year and above	10,000

Foals are also required to be nominated in the new program in order to compete in the Super Stakes. The foal nomination fee chart is below:

Weanling Year on or before December 31st	\$ 250
Yearling Year on or before December 31st	1,000
Two-year-old Year on or before December 31st	2,500
Three-year-old Year or older before December 31st	5,000

Stallion subscription fees and foal nomination fees are held as deferred revenue and will be disbursed into the first show year of eligibility for the foals at age 4.

The following table shows the detail of the stallion/foal deferred revenue at September 30:

	2023		2022	
Stallion fees collected for the 2023 Super Stakes	\$	-	\$	333,400
Stallion fees collected for the 2024 Super Stakes		306,100		304,500
Stallion fees collected for the 2025 Super Stakes		296,600		293,400
Stallion fees collected for the 2026 Super Stakes		319,900		301,500
Stallion fees collected for the 2027 Super Stakes		257,000		226,400
Stallion fees collected for the 2028 Super Stakes		239,400		5,200
Stallion fees collected for the 2029 Super Stakes		12,000		
Total stallion fees collected		1,431,000		1,464,400

National Cutting Horse Association and Affiliate Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements

	2023	2022	
Foal fees collected for the 2023 Super Stakes	\$-	\$ 658,800	
Foal fees collected for the 2024 Super Stakes	599,100	544,100	
Foal fees collected for the 2025 Super Stakes	537,100	444,400	
Foal fees collected for the 2026 Super Stakes	445,000	28,400	
Foal fees collected for the 2027 Super Stakes	62,500	-	
Total foal fees collected	1,643,700	1,675,700	
Deferred revenue for stallion/foal fees	\$ 3,074,700	\$ 3,140,100	

13. Other Deferred Revenue

Other deferred revenue consists of revenue for future shows, membership dues and sponsorship revenue.

The following table provides information about changes in other deferred revenue as of September 30, 2023:

	Future Shows	Membership Sponsorship Dues Revenue		Total
Deferred revenue, beginning of year	\$4,277,475	\$ 215,695	\$ 455,521	\$4,948,691
Revenue recognized that was included in deferred revenue at the beginning of the year Increase in deferred revenue due to cash received	(4,277,475)	(50,976)	(422,000)	(4,750,451)
during the year for subsequent year services	3,957,294	12,705	403,234	4,373,233
Deferred revenue, end of year	\$3,957,294	\$ 177,424	\$ 436,755	\$4,571,473

The following table provides information about changes in other deferred revenue as of September 30, 2022:

	Future Shows	Membership Dues		
Deferred revenue, beginning of year	\$3,865,883	\$ 256,007	\$ 514,925	\$4,636,815
Revenue recognized that was included in deferred revenue at the beginning of the year Increase in deferred revenue due to cash received	(3,865,883)	(49,612)	(514,925)	(4,430,420)
during the year for subsequent year services	4,277,475	9,300	455,521	4,742,296
Deferred revenue, end of year	\$4,277,475	\$ 215,695	\$ 455,521	\$4,948,691

14. Line-of-Credit Agreement

In August 2018, the Association entered into a line-of-credit agreement with a financial institution in the amount of \$2,000,000. This line of credit expires in August 2024, bears interest at prime rate as published in the Wall Street Journal (8.5% at September 30, 2023), and is secured by certain investment accounts also held at the financial institution. No amounts were due under the note at September 30, 2023 and 2022.

15. National Affiliates

The Association receives a percentage of gross entry fees from national affiliates from their cutting horse contests. During the years ended September 30, 2023 and 2022, respectively, the Association received fees of approximately \$1,874,000 and \$1,893,000 from these affiliates. Expenses related to these affiliate contests for the years ended September 30, 2023 and 2022 totaled approximately \$1,127,000 and \$1,004,000, respectively.

The Association pays insurance costs on behalf of the affiliates, which totaled approximately \$28,000 and \$28,000 for the years ended September 30, 2023 and 2022, respectively.

16. Related-Party Transactions

NCHA Charities Foundation (Foundation) is a 501(c)(3) charitable organization that supports and benefits the Association by, among other things, maintaining scholarship funds, providing crisis funding in accordance with guidelines adopted by the board of directors of the Foundation, developing educational and animal welfare programs, and otherwise assisting with the charitable purposes of the Association.

At September 30, 2023 and 2022, respectively, the Association had a receivable of approximately \$10,000 and \$13,000, respectively, due from the Foundation relating to reimbursement of costs, which is included in accounts receivable – related party in the accompanying consolidated statements of financial position.

17. Contributed Nonfinancial Assets

The Association received contributions of nonfinancial assets of awards totaling \$305,969 and \$186,100 during the year ended September 30, 2023 and 2022. The amounts were fully allocated to program services and there were no donor restrictions related to these contributions. The value was based on the fair market value of similar goods for sale online (or exact items if available).

18. Commitments and Contingencies

From time to time, the Association is involved in various lawsuits and claims arising in the normal course of business. In management's opinion, the ultimate outcome of these items will not have a material adverse effect on the Association's consolidated financial position or results of operations.

Office Equipment Leases

The Association leases certain office equipment under operating leases which mature in 2027. Rental expense under these leases approximated \$46,000 and \$54,000 for the years ended September 30, 2023 and 2022, respectively. Future minimum lease payments consist of the following amounts for the years ended September 30:

2024	\$	43,872
2025		40,928
2026		35,040
2027		35,040
2028		29,309
	\$	184,189

Facility Rental Agreement

The Association has an agreement with the City of Fort Worth for event space rental through a ten-year service contract, which matures in December 2028, for the purpose of holding the Super Stakes and Super Stakes Classic, Summer Cutting Spectacular, World Championship Futurity, and World Finals events each year. The amounts paid for the facilities rental under the service contract totaled approximately \$1,239,000 and \$1,035,000 during the years ended September 30, 2023 and 2022, respectively.

Future minimum payments consist of the following amounts for the years ended September 30:

2024	\$ 474,510
2025	495,310
2026	505,310
2027	515,310
2028	525,310
Thereafter	 238,410
	\$ 2,754,160

Horse Auction Royalties

During 2011, the Association entered into an agreement with Western Bloodstock, Ltd (WB), which was extended through January 1, 2026. WB is the exclusive auction provider for all horse sales during events produced by the Association. In connection with the agreement, WB pays the Association the greater of 4% of annual gross sales, as defined by the agreement, or \$500,000, and also reimburses the Association for various expenses incurred in connection with the sale of horses. During the years ended September 30, 2023 and 2022, the Association received approximately \$1,436,000 and \$1,635,000, respectively, from WB in connection with the horse sales each year. These horse auction royalties are recorded in show and related activities revenue in the accompanying consolidated statements of activities.

19. Liquidity and Availability of Resources

The Association's financial assets available within one year of the consolidated statements of financial position date of September 30, 2023 and 2022 for general expenditures are as follows:

	2023	2022
Cash	\$ 1,949,731	\$ 7,072,957
Restricted cash - PAC	107,481	70,225
Investments	15,706,509	8,444,829
Accounts receivable	335,481	341,835
Accounts receivable - State of Texas incentives	2,026,689	2,086,794
Accounts receivable - related party	9,439	12,766
Other receivable		130,000
Total financial assets	20,135,330	18,159,406
Less amounts unavailable for general expenditures within one year, due to:		
Entry fees/sponsorships for future shows	4,394,049	4,732,996
Stallion/Foal program	3,074,700	3,140,100
Board-designated youth fund	433,239	413,319
Donor restricted net assets for PAC expenditures	158,918	133,680
Financial assets not available for general expenditures	8,060,906	8,420,095
Total financial assets available to meet cash needs		
for general expenditures within one year	\$ 12,074,424	\$ 9,739,311

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The Association manages its liquidity and reserves to maintain adequate liquid assets to fund near-term operating needs and ensure financial assets are available as its general expenditures, liabilities and other obligations come due. During the years ended September 30, 2023 and 2022, the level of liquidity was managed within the Association's expectations.

20. Subsequent Events

Management has evaluated subsequent events through January 31, 2024, the date the consolidated financial statements were available to be issued and concluded that no additional disclosures are required.